

CURRICULUM VITAE

RICHARD E. WAGNER

Office Address: Department of Economics–3G4
George Mason University
Fairfax, Virginia 22030

Phone: (703) 993-1132
Fax: (703) 993-1133
Email: rwagner@gmu.edu
Home Page: <http://mason.gmu.edu/~rwagner>

Home Address: 11845 Clara Way
Fairfax, Virginia 22039
(703) 503-9037

Birth: 28 April 1941; Jamestown, North Dakota

Family Status: Married, two grown daughters (four grandchildren)

Education: B.S. University of Southern California, 1963
Ph.D. University of Virginia, 1966

Professional Positions:

1966-68 Assistant Professor of Economics, University of California, Irvine
1968-72 Associate Professor of Economics, Tulane University
1972-73 Senior Research Associate, The Urban Institute
1973-79 From Associate Professor (1973-75) to Professor (1975-79) of
Economics, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
1978-79 Visiting Professor of Economics, University of Konstanz
1979-81 Professor of Economics, Auburn University
1981-88 Professor of Economics, Florida State University
1988- Holbert L. Harris Professor of Economics, George Mason University
1989-95 Chairman, Department of Economics

1998-2004 Director of Graduate Studies
2007- Director of Graduate Studies

Professional Service and Related Activities (selected):

1974-78 Book Review Editor, *Public Choice*
1981-84 Editorial Board, *Policy Studies Journal*
1984-92 Editorial Board, *Cato Journal*
1986- Academic Advisory Board, The Independent Institute
1987- Academic Advisory Board, James Madison Institute for Public
Policy Studies
1989-97 Editor, *Constitutional Political Economy*
1990-2003 Editorial Board, *Public Choice*
1998- Editorial Board, *Constitutional Political Economy*
1995- Senior Fellow and Chairman of Academic Advisory Board,
Public Interest Institute
1998- Editorial Board, *Review of Austrian Economics*
1999- Board of Scholars, Virginia Institute for Public Policy
2003- Editorial Board, Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice

Listed in *The Templeton Honor Roll for Education in a Free Society*

Listed in *Who's Who*, various versions and editions

Teaching Interests and Experience:

public finance
political economy/public choice
macroeconomics
economic sociology/institutional economics
law and economics
microeconomics
monetary theory
history of economic thought

BIBLIOGRAPHY

BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS: AUTHORED

The Fiscal Organization of American Federalism. Chicago: Markham, 1971, pp. 119.

The Public Economy. Chicago: Markham, 1973, pp. 240.

Democracy in Deficit: The Political Legacy of Lord Keynes (with James M. Buchanan). New York: Academic Press, 1977, pp. 195.
[Japanese translation, 1979; Korean translation, 1981; Spanish translation, 1983].

Inheritance and the State: Tax Principles for a Free and Prosperous Commonwealth. Washington: American Enterprise Institute, 1977, pp. 95.

[Ch. 2, "The Egalitarian Imperative," reprinted in *Against Equality: Readings on Economic and Social Policy*, ed. by William Letwin (London: Macmillan, 1983), pp. 297-312.]

Public Finance: Revenues and Expenditures in a Democratic Society. Boston: Little, Brown, 1983, pp. 490.

Smoking and the State: Social Costs, Rent Seeking, and Public Policy (with Robert D. Tollison). Lexington, MA: D.C. Health, 1988, pp. 123.

To Promote The General Welfare: Market Processes vs. Political Transfers. San Francisco: Pacific Research Institute, 1989, pp. 239.

The Economics of Smoking (with Robert D. Tollison). Boston: Kluwer Nijhoff, 1991, pp. 253.

Trade Protection in the United States (with Charles K. Rowley and Willem Thorbecke). Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 1995, pp. 348.
[Korean translation, 1998.]

Fiscal Sociology and the Theory of Public Finance. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2007, pp. 228).

PAMPHLETS AND OTHER OCCASIONAL ITEMS: AUTHORED

Public Debt in a Democratic Society (with James M. Buchanan). Washington: American Enterprise Institute, 1967, pp. 71.

Death and Taxes: Some Perspectives on Inheritance, Inequality, and Progressive Taxation. Washington: American Enterprise Institute, 1973, pp. 63.

[Reprinted in *Perspectives on Tax Reform*, ed. by R. E. Wagner, et al. (New York: Praeger, 1974), pp. 1-67.]

The Consequences of Mr. Keynes (with James M. Buchanan and John Burton). London: Institute for Economic Affairs, 1978, pp. 94.

[Exerpts reprinted in *Solutions to Unemployment*, ed. by David C. Collander (New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1981), pp. 27-31.]

[Translated into Italian and published in *La Scuola di Public Choice*, ed. by S. Carrubba and D. da Empoli (Rome: Fondazione Luigi Einaudi, 1979), pp. 217-51.]

The Tax Expenditure Budget: An Exercise in Fiscal Impressionism. Washington: Tax Foundation, 1979.

Balanced Budgets, Fiscal Responsibility, and the Constitution (with Robert D. Tollison). Washington: Cato Institute, 1980, pp. 49. [Revised edition published 1982.]

The Federal Budget Process: Why It Is Broken and How It Can Be Fixed (with James D. Gwartney). Tallahassee, FL: James Madison Institute, 1988.

Federal Transfer Taxation: A Study in Social Cost. Washington: Institute for Research on the Economics of Taxation, 1993, pp. 49.

Who Benefits from WHO? The Decline of the World Health Organization (with Robert D. Tollison). London: The Social Affairs Unit, 1993, pp. 33.

Parchment, Guns, and Constitutional Order. Hants, UK: Edward Elgar, 1993, pp. 75.

[Reprinted in *Property Rights and the Limits of Democracy*, ed. by Charles K. Rowley (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 1993).]

Economic Policy in a Liberal Democracy. Hants, UK: Edward Elgar, 1996, pp. 57.

[Reprinted in *The Political Economy of the Minimal State*, ed. by Charles K. Rowley (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 1996.)

Taxation and the Price of Civilization: An Essay on Federal Tax Reform.
Washington: National Legal Center for the Public Interest, 1998, pp. 37.

State Excise Taxation: Horse-and-Buggy Taxes in an Electronic Age.
Washington: Tax Foundation, 2005, pp. 20.

BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS: EDITED

Perspectives on Tax Reform. New York: Praeger, 1974, pp. 321.

Fiscal Responsibility in Constitutional Democracy (with James M. Buchanan).
Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 1978, pp. 180.

Policy Analysis and Deductive Reasoning (with Gordon Tullock). Lexington, MA:
D. C. Heath, 1978, pp. 201.

Government Aid to Private Schools: Is It a Trojan Horse? Wichita, KS: Center for
Independent Education, 1979.

Public Choice and Constitutional Economics (with James D. Gwartney).
Greenwich, CT: JAI press, 1988, pp. 422.

*Charging for Government: User Charges and Earmarked Taxes in Principle and
Practice.* London: Routledge, 1991, pp. 198.

Limiting Leviathan (with Donald P. Racheter). Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar,
1999, pp. 268.

Federalist Government in Principle and Practice (with Donald P. Racheter).
Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2001, pp. 297.

*Politics, Taxation, and the Rule of Law: The Power to Tax in Constitutional
Perspective* (with Donald P. Racheter). Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic
Publishers, 2002, pp. 272.

Handbook of Public Finance (with Jürgen G. Backhaus). Boston: Kluwer
Academic Publishers, 2004. pp. 554.

ARTICLES IN JOURNALS AND PERIODICALS

"Pressure Groups and Political Entrepreneurs: A Review Article." *Public Choice* 1 (Fall 1966): 161-70.

"Optimality in Local Debt Limitation." *National Tax Journal* 23 (September 1970): 297-305.

[Reprinted in *The Theory of Public Choice*, ed. by James M. Buchanan and Robert D. Tollison (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1972), pp. 123-35.]

[Reprinted in *The Economics of Federalism*, ed. by Bhajan S. Grewel, Geoffrey Brennan, and Russel L. Mathews (Canberra: Australian National University Press, 1980), pp. 351-63.]

"Optimality in Local Debt Limitation: Reply." *National Tax Journal* 24 (March 1971): 109-111.

"Politics, Bureaucracy, and Budgetary Choice: A Review of the Brookings Budget for 1974." *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking* 16 (August 1974): 367-83.

"The Antisocial Activities of the Public Sector." *The Banker* 125 (December 1975): 1503-11.

"Competition, Monopoly, and the Organization of Government in Metropolitan Areas" (with Warren E. Weber). *Journal of Law and Economics* 18 (December 1975): 661-84.

"Revenue Structure, Fiscal Illusion, and Budgetary Choice." *Public Choice* 25 (Spring 1976): 45-61.

"Institutional Constraints and Local Community Formation." *American Economic Review, Proceedings*, 66 (May 1976): 110-15.

[Translated into Italian and reprinted in *Problemi di Amministrazione Pubblica* (No. 4, 1976): 39-52.]

"Rational Models, Politics, and Policy Analysis" (with Gordon Tullock). *Policy Studies Journal* 4 (Summer 1976): 408-16.

"Wagner's Law, Fiscal Institutions, and the Growth of Government" (with Warren E. Weber). *National Tax Journal* 30 (March 1977): 59-68.

- "Tax Policy Toward Private Foundations: Confused Principles and Unfortunate Legislation." *Policy Studies Journal* 5 (Spring 1977): 314-19.
- "Revenue Structure, Fiscal Illusion, and Budgetary Choice: Reply." *Public Choice* 29 (Spring 1977): 131-32.
- "Economic Manipulation for Political Profit: Macroeconomic Consequences and Constitutional Implications." *Kyklos* 30 (No. 3, 1977): 395-410.
- "Dialogues Concerning Fiscal Religion" (with James M. Buchanan). *Journal of Monetary Economics* 4 (July 1978): 627-36.
- [Translated into Spanish and published in *La Economía del Deficit Publico*, ed. by J.J. Fernandez Cainzos (Madrid: Instituto de Estudios Fiscales, 1984), pp. 263-83.]
- "Carl Menger's Contribution to Economics: Introduction." *Atlantic Economic Journal* 6 (September 1978): 1-2.
- "Carl Menger's Contribution to Economics: Final Remarks." *Atlantic Economic Journal* 6 (September 1978): 65-69.
- "The Institutional Framework for Municipal Incorporation: An Economic Analysis of Local Agency Formation Commissions in California" (with Dolores T. Martin). *Journal of Law and Economics* 21 (October 1978): 409-25.
- "The Tax Reform Fraud" (with Paul Craig Roberts). *Policy Review* (Summer 1979): 121-39.
- "Spending Limitation, the Constitution, and Productivity: A Response to James Tobin." *Journal of Contemporary Studies* 3 (Winter 1980): 59-67.
- "Sense versus Sensibility in the Taxation of Personal Wealth." *Canadian Taxation: A Journal of Tax Policy* 2 (Spring 1980): 23-30.
- "Boom and Bust: The Political Economy of Economic Disorder." *Journal of Libertarian Studies* 4 (Winter 1980): 1-37.
- [Reprinted in *The Theory of Public Choice, II*, ed. by James M. Buchanan and Robert D. Tollison (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1984), pp. 238-72.]
- "Funded Social Security: Collective and Private Options." *Cato Journal* 3 (Fall 1983): 581-602.

- "On Economics, Political Science, and Public Policy." *Policy Studies Journal* 12 (December 1983): 251-57.
- "A Reconsideration of Some Principles of Tax Reform." *Florida Policy Review* 1 (Spring 1985): 13-18.
- "Tax Reform through Constitutional Limitation: A Sympathetic Critique." *Cumberland Law Review* 15 (No. 2, 1985): 475-97.
- "Normative and Positive Foundations of Tax Reform." *Cato Journal* 5 (Fall 1985): 385-99.
- "The Experimental Search for Free Riders: Some Reflections and Observations" (with Thomas S. McCaleb). *Public Choice* 47 (No. 3, 1985): 479-90.
- "Wealth Transfers in a Rent-Seeking Polity." *Cato Journal* 6 (Spring/Summer 1986): 155-71.
- "Rationalization Versus Explanation in the Political Economy of Wealth Transfers." *Florida Policy Review* 2 (Summer 1986): 30-37.
- "Central Banking and the Fed: A Public Choice Perspective." *Cato Journal* 6 (Fall 1986): 519-38.
- [Reprinted in *Free Banking*, ed. by Lawrence White (Hants, UK: Edward Elgar).]
- "James M. Buchanan: Constitutional Political Economist." *Regulation* 11 (February 1987): 13-17.
- "The Cameralists: A Public Choice Perspective" (with Jürgen Backhaus). *Public Choice* 53 (No. 1, 1987): 3-20.
- "Courts, Legislatures, and Constitutional Maintenance." *Cato Journal* 7 (Fall 1987): 323-29.
- "The Public Choice Revolution" (with James D. Gwartney). *Intercollegiate Review* 23 (Spring 1988): 17-26.
- "*The Calculus of Consent: A Wicksellian Retrospective.*" *Public Choice* 56 (February 1988): 153-66.
- [Reprinted in *Public Choice Theory*, Vol. III, ed. by Charles K. Rowley (Hants, UK: Edward Elgar, 1993, pp. 413-26.)]

- "Morals, Interests, and Constitutional Order." *Oregon Law Review* 67 (No. 1, 1988): 73-92.
- "Social Cost, Rent Seeking, and Smoking" (with Robert D. Tollison). *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice* 6 (December 1988): 171-86.
- "Constitutional Order in a Federal Republic." *Public Choice* 61 (May 1989): 187-92.
- "Politics, Central Banking, and Economic Order." *Critical Review* 3 (Summer/Fall 1989): 11-22.
- "Choosing Freedom: Public Choice and the Libertarian Idea" (with Charles K. Rowley). *Liberty* 3 (January 1990): 43-45.
- [Reprinted in *Social Choice Theory*, Vol. III, ed. by Charles K. Rowley (Hants, UK: Edward Elgar, 1993.)]
- "Regulatory Finance in Alternative Models of Regulation: General Fund Financing Versus Earmarked Taxes" (with Mwangi S. Kimenyi and Robert D. Tollison). *European Journal of Political Economy* 6 (No. 4, 1990): 519-29.
- "Romance, Realism, and Economic Reform" (with Robert D. Tollison). *Kyklos* 44 (No. 1, 1991): 57-70.
- [Reprinted in *The Economic Analysis of Rent Seeking*, ed. By Robert D. Tollison and Roger D. Congleton (Hants, UK: Edward Elgar; 1995).]
- "Self Interest, Public Interest, and Public Health" (with Robert D. Tollison). *Public Choice* 69 (No. 3, 1991): 323-43.
- "The Logic of Natural Monopoly Regulation" (with Robert D. Tollison). *Eastern Economic Journal* 17 (No. 4, 1991): 483-90.
- "Public Debt Controversies: An Essay in Reconciliation" (with Karen I. Vaughn). *Kyklos* 45 (No. 1, 1992): 57-70.
- "Grazing the Budgetary Commons: The Rational Politics of Budgetary Irresponsibility." *Journal of Law and Politics* 9 (Fall 1992): 105-19.
- "Crafting Social Rules: Common Law vs. Statute Law, Once Again." *Constitutional Political Economy* 3 (Fall 1992): 381-97.
- "The Impending Transformation of Public Choice Scholarship." *Public Choice* 77 (1993): 203-12.

- “A Competitive Federalism for the New Century.” *Madison Review* 1 (Fall 1995): 34-40.
- “Who Owes What, and to Whom? Public Debt, Ricardian Equivalence, and Governmental Form.” *Review of Austrian Economics* 9 (No. 2, 1996): 143-57.
- “Federal Transfer Taxation: The Effect on Saving, Capital Accumulation, and Economic Dissipation.” *Family Business Review* 9 (Fall 1996): 269-83.
- “Choice, Exchange, and Public Finance.” *American Economic Review, Proceedings* 87 (May 1997): 160-63.
- “Smoking, Insurance, and Social Cost” (with Robert E. McCormick and Robert D. Tollison). *Regulation* 20 (Summer 1997): 33-37.
- “Politics, Public Capital, and the Structure of Production” (with Mark Crain). *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice* 15 (1997): 3-24.
- “Parasitical Political Pricing, Economic Calculation, and the Size of Government: Variations on a Theme by Maffeo Pantaleoni.” *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice*, 15 (No. 2-3, 1997): 135-46.
- “Social Democracy, Societal Tectonics, and Parasitical Pricing.” *Constitutional Political Economy* 9 (No. 2, 1998): 105-11.
- “Austrian Cycle Theory: Saving the Wheat while Discarding the Chaff.” *Review of Austrian Economics*, 12 (No. 1, 1999): 65-80.
- “Understanding the Tobacco Settlement: The State as a Partisan Plaintiff.” *Regulation* 22 (No. 4, 1999): 38-41.
- “A Bipartisan Declaration of Independence from Death Taxation” (with Edward J. McCaffrey). *Tax Notes* 88 (No. 6, 2000): 801-14.
- “Competition as a Rivalrous Process: Attilio da Empoli and the Years of High Theory that Might Have Been.” *Journal of Economic Studies* 28 (No. 4/5, 2001): 337-45.
- “Complexity, Governance, and Constitutional Craftsmanship.” *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 61 (January 2002): 105-22.
- [Reprinted in *The New Political Economics*, ed. by Laurence S. Moss (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 2002).]

- “Custom, Legislation, and Market Order.” *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 61 (April 2002): 563-69.
- “Some Institutional Problematics of Excess Burden Analytics,” *Public Finance Review* 30 (November 2002): 531-45.
- “Institutions, Emergence, and Macro Theorizing: A Review Essay on Roger Garrison’s Time and Money” (with Ryan D. Oprea). *Review of Austrian Economics* 16 (No. 1, 2003): 97-109.
- “Happy Anniversary? Ninety Years of the Income Tax.” *The World and I* (April 2003): 28-33.
- “Public Choice and the Diffusion of Classic Italian Public Finance.” *Il Pensiero Economico* 11(No. 1, 2003): 271-82.
- “Polycentric Public Finance and the Organization of Governance.” *European Journal of Management and Public Policy* 2 (2003): 3-15.
- “Public Choice as an Academic Enterprise: Charlottesville, Blacksburg, and Fairfax Retrospectively Viewed.” *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 63 (January 2004): 55-74.
- “Inefficient Market Pricing: An Illusory Economic Box” (with Kevin Brancato). *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice* 22 (2004): 3-13.
- “Self-Governance, Polycentrism, and Federalism: Recurring Themes in Vincent Ostrom’s Scholarly Oeuvre.” *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 57 (2005): 173-88.
- “From Continental Public Finance to Public Choice: Mapping Continuity” (with Jürgen G. Backhaus). *History of Political Economy, Annual Supplement* 37 (2005): 314-32.
- “Continental Public Finance: Mapping and Recovering a Tradition”(with Jürgen G. Backhaus). *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice* 23 (2005): 43-67.
- “States and the Crafting of Souls: Mind, Society, and Fiscal Sociology,” *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 59 (2006): 516-24.
- “Choice, Catallaxy, and Just Taxation: Contrasting Architectonics for Fiscal Theorizing.” *Social Philosophy and Policy* 23 (2006): 235-54.
- “Retrogressive Regime Drift within a Theory of Emergent Order. *Review of Austrian Economics* 19 (2006): 113-23.

"The Organizational Architecture of Nonprofit Governance: Economic Calculation within an Ecology of Enterprises" (with Monica Auteri). *Public Organization Review* 7 (2007): 57-68.

"Value and Exchange: Two Windows for Economic Theorizing." *Review of Austrian Economics* 20 (2007): 97-103.

"Finding Social Dilemma: West of Babel, Not East of Eden." *Public Choice* 135 (2008): 55-66.

"Katrina and the Social Organization of Disaster Recovery: Dissolving a Theoretical Antinomy." *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice*, forthcoming.

"Spontaneous Order and Positive Legislation: Ruminating on Daniel Shapiro's Justification of the Welfare State." *Review of Austrian Economics*, forthcoming.

"Elections as Take-Over Bids: Some Agonistics Concerning Good Government." *Review of Austrian Economics*, forthcoming.

"Polycentricity, Political Economy, and the Welfare State." *Public Finance and Management*, forthcoming.

ARTICLES IN SYMPOSIA AND CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

"An Efficiency Basis for Federal Fiscal Equalization," (with James M. Buchanan) in *The Analysis of Public Output*, ed. by Julius Margolis, Universities-National Bureau of Economic Research Conference Series, No. 23 (New York: Columbia University Press, 1970), pp. 139-58.

[Reprinted in *The Economics of Federalism*, ed. by Bhajan S. Grewal, Geoffrey Brennan, and Russell L. Mathews (Canberra: Australian National University Press, 1980), pp. 235-53.]

"Conscription, Voluntary Service, and Democratic Fiscal Choice," in *The Theory of Public Choice*, ed. by James M. Buchanan and Robert D. Tollison (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1972), pp. 136-52.

"The Division of Responsibility for Housing Policy in a Federal System of Government," Department of Housing and Urban Development, *Housing in the Seventies*, Working Papers, Vol. I (Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1977), pp. 474-83.

"Death, Taxes, and Charitable Bequests: A Survey of Issues and Options," *Research Papers Sponsored by the Commission on Private Philanthropy and Public Needs*, Vol. IV, "Taxes" (Washington: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1977), pp. 2337-53.

"American Education and the Economics of Caring," in *Parents, Teachers, and Children: Prospects for Choice in American Education* (San Francisco: Institute for Contemporary Studies, 1977), pp. 111-25.

[Reprinted by Council for Educational Freedom in America (Washington, D.C., March 1978).]

"Some Aspects of Tax Policy Toward Private Philanthropy," in *Policy Analysis and Deductive Reasoning*, ed. by Gordon Tullock and Richard E. Wagner (Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath, 1978), pp. 77-92.

"Advertising and the Public Economy: Some Preliminary Ruminations," in *The Political Economy of Advertising*, ed. by David G. Tuerck (Washington: American Enterprise Institute, 1978), pp. 81-100.

"Contemporary Democracy and the Prospects for Fiscal Control: Initial Thoughts About and Final Reactions to the Conference," (with James M. Buchanan) in *Fiscal Responsibility in Constitutional Democracy*, ed. by James M. Buchanan and Richard E. Wagner (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 1978), pp. 1-8.

"The Political Biases of Keynesian Economics," (with James M. Buchanan) in *Fiscal Responsibility in Constitutional Democracy*, ed. by James M. Buchanan and Richard E. Wagner (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 1978), pp. 79-100.

[Translated into Spanish and published in *Teoria de la Politica Economia*, ed. by A. Casahuga and J. Bacaria (Madrid: Instituto de Estudios Fiscales, 1984), pp. 735-64.]

[Reprinted in *Economics: Between Predictive Science and Moral Philosophy*, ed. by James M. Buchanan (College Station: Texas A&M Press, 1987), pp. 389-408.]

[Reprinted in *Tax Policy*, ed. By Sven Steinmo (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar).

"State Aid for Private Education: Curse or Blessing, and for Whom?" in *Government Aid to Private Schools: Is it a Trojan Horse?* ed. by Richard E. Wagner (Wichita, KS: Center for Independent Education, 1979), pp. 38-46.

- "Forward" to Stephen C. Littlechild, *The Fallacy of the Mixed Economy* (San Francisco: Cato Institute, 1979), pp. xi-xiv.
- "Comment: Politics, Monetary Control, and Economic Performance," in *Time, Uncertainty, and Disequilibrium*, ed. by Mario J. Rizzo (Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath, 1979), pp. 177-86.
- "Forward" to *Models of Political Economy*, ed. by Paul Whiteley (London: Sage, 1980), pp. 1-6.
- "Public Choice, Monetary Control, and Economic Disruption," in *Models of Political Economy*, ed. by Paul Whiteley (London: Sage, 1980), pp. 201-20.
- "Finanzpolitik in der Demokratie: Eine Neo-Kameralistische Einschätzung der Zeitgenössischen Haushaltswirtschaft," (with Jürgen Backhaus) appendix to *Zum Wirtschaftsrecht, den Funktionen und Rechtsformen öffentlicher Unternehmen*, by Jürgen Backhaus (Frankfurt: Haag and Herchen, 1980), pp. 457-84.
- "Federal Aid to State and Local Governments," in *Agenda for Progress*, ed. by Eugene J. McAllister (Washington: Heritage Foundation, 1980), pp. 303-15.
- "The Enterprise System, Democracy, and the General Welfare: An Approach to Reconciliation," in *Essays in Supply-Side Economics*, ed. by David G. Raboy (Washington: Institute for Research on the Economics of Taxation, 1982), pp. 93-118.
- "Commentary: Estate Gift Duty and the Family," in *Taxing the Family*, ed. by Rudolph G. Penner (Washington: American Enterprise Institute, 1983), pp. 127-33.
- "Democracy and the Market Economy: A Contradiction for Liberal Society?" in *Free Enterprise: 15 Commentaries*, ed. by Burt Elwert (Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1983), pp. 67-71.
- "The Political Economy of the Sheltered Sector," in *The Sheltered Sector, the Use of Resources, and Inflation*, ed. by Karl Brunner, "Center Symposia Series No. 12" (Rochester: Center for Research in Government Policy and Business, University of Rochester, 1983), pp. 7-28.
- "Christianity and the Problem of Political Economy: One Economist's Ruminations," in *Economics, Theology, and the Social Order*, ed. by Ronald W. Hansen, "Center Symposia Series No. 18" (Rochester: Center

- for Research in Government Policy and Business, University of Rochester, 1986), pp. 23-45.
- "The Welfare State, Capital Formation, and Tax-Transfer Politics." In *Taxation and the Deficit Economy*, ed. by Dwight R. Lee (San Francisco: Pacific Research Institute for Public Policy, 1986), pp. 241-73.
- "Limiting Government Spending: Alternative Constitutional Perspectives," in *The Growth of Government*, ed. by Karl Brunner, "Center Symposia Series No. 19" (Rochester: Center for Research in Government Policy and Business, University of Rochester, 1986), pp. 5-24.
- "The Agent-Principal Relationship in the Public Sector." In *The Growth of Government*, ed. by Karl Brunner, "Center Symposia Series No. 19" (Rochester: Center for Research in Government Policy and Business, University of Rochester, 1986), pp. 37-53.
- "Liability Rules, Fiscal Institutions, and Public Debt." In *Deficits*, ed. by James M. Buchanan, Charles K. Rowley, and Robert D. Tollison (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1986), pp. 374-90.
- [Translated into Italian and published in *Trent'Anni di Dibattito sul Debito Pubblico: Dal Finanziamento in Disavanzo All'Equilibrio di Bilancio* (Rome: Istituto Nazionale per lo Studio della Congiuntura, 1993), pp. 243-62.]
- [Translated into Spanish and published in *Lecturas Sobre Política Fiscal*, ed. by Antonio Calvo Bernardino and Miguel Angel Galindo Martín (Madrid: Instituto de Estudios Fiscales, 1992), pp. 601-21.]
- "Balanced Budgets and Beyond," (with Robert D. Tollison) in *Deficits*, ed. by James M. Buchanan, Charles K. Rowley, and Robert D. Tollison (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1986), pp. 374-90.
- [Translated into Italian and published in *Trent'Anni di Dibattito sul Debito Pubblico*. (Rome: Istituto Nazionale per lo Studio della Congiuntura, 1993), pp. 435-52.]
- "Constitutional Remedies for Democratic Budget Tragedies," in *The Federal Budget: The Economic, Political, and Moral Implications for a Free Society*, "Champions of Freedom Vol. 13" (Hillsdale, MI: Hillsdale College Press, 1987), pp. 123-41.
- "Gordon Tullock as Rhetorical Economist," in *Democracy and Public Choice: Essays in Honor of Gordon Tullock*, ed. by Charles K. Rowley (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1987), pp. 27-38.

- "Parchment, Guns, and the Maintenance of Constitutional Contract," in *Democracy and Public Choice: Essays in Honor of Gordon Tullock*, ed. by Charles K. Rowley (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1987), pp. 105-21.
- "Agency, Economic Calculation, and Constitutional Construction," in *The Political Economy of Rent Seeking*, ed. by Charles K. Rowley, Robert D. Tollison, and Gordon Tullock (Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1988), pp. 423-45.
- "Public Choice and Constitutional Order," (with James D. Gwartney) in *Public Choice and Constitutional Economics*, ed. by James D. Gwartney and Richard E. Wagner (Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1988), pp. 29-56.
- "Public Choice and the Conduct of Representative Government," (with James D. Gwartney) in *Public Choice and Constitutional Economics*, ed. by James D. Gwartney and Richard E. Wagner (Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1988) pp. 3-28.
- "Political Economy and the Problem of Rules and Order in A Shrunken World," (with Jack High) in *Northeast Asia in The Changing World Perspective, "Opening Addresses, Lectures and Closing Addresses,"* (Taegu: Kyungpook National University, 1989), pp. 23-37.
- "Fiscal Principle, Fiscal Politics, and Consumption Taxation," in *Heidelberg Congress on Taxing Consumption*, ed. by Manfred Rose (Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 1990), pp. 247-69.
- "Tax Norms, Fiscal Reality, and the Democratic State: User Charges and Earmarked Taxes in Principle and Practice," in *Charging for Government: User Charges and Earmarked Taxes in Principle and Practice*, ed. by Richard E. Wagner (London: Routledge, 1991), pp. 1-12.
- "Subjective Cost, Property Rights, and Public Pricing," in *Charging for Government: User Charges and Earmarked Taxes in Principle and Practice*, ed. by Richard E. Wagner (London: Routledge, 1991), pp. 75-89.
- "The Political Economy of Tax Earmarking," (with Dwight R. Lee) in *Charging for Government: User Charges and Earmarked Taxes in Principle and Practice*, ed. by Richard E. Wagner (London: Routledge, 1991), 110-24.
- "User Fees and Earmarked Taxes in Constitutional Perspective," in *Charging for Government: User Charges and Earmarked Taxes in Principle and Practice*, ed. by Richard E. Wagner (London: Routledge, 1991), 179-94.

- "Economic Efficiency, Rent Seeking, and Democracy: Zenoistic Variations on Coasian Themes," in *Advances in Austrian Economics, I*, ed. by Peter J. Boettke and Mario J. Rizzo (Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1994), pp. 129-44.
- "ORDO Liberalism and the Social Market Economy," in *Economics and Religion*, ed. by H. G. Brennan and A. Waterman (Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1994), pp. 121-38.
- "Political Business Cycles," in *The Edward Elgar Companion to Austrian Economics*, ed. by Peter J. Boettke (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 1994), pp. 425-30.
- "Progress, Poverty, and Democracy," in *American Perestroika: The Demise of the Welfare State* "Champions of Freedom" vol. 24 (Hillsdale, MI: Hillsdale College Press, 1995), pp. 113-29.
- "Complexity, Governance, and Economic Policy," in *Economic Directions* (Latrobe, PA: Center for Economic and Policy Education, Saint Vincent College), Vol. 7, No. 1, January 1997.
- "The Taxation of Alcohol and the Control of Social Cost," in *Taxing Choice: The Predatory Politics of Fiscal Discrimination*, ed. by William Shughart II (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1997), pp. 227-46.
- "Does the World Health Organization Returns Good Value to American Taxpayers?" in *Delusions of Grandeur: The United Nations and Global Intervention*, ed. by Ted Galen Carpenter (Washington: Cato Institute, 1997), pp. 191-99.
- "Common Law, Statute Law, and Economic Efficiency," in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics and the Law*, ed. by Peter Newman (London: Macmillan, 1998) Vol 1, pp. 313-17.
- "Inheritance Taxation," in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics and the Law*, ed. by Peter Newman (London: Macmillan, 1998) Vol 2, pp. 321-26.
- "The Constitutional Protection of Private Property," in *Who Owns the Environment?* ed. by Peter J. Hill and Roger E. Meiners (Lanham, MD: Roman and Littlefield, 1998), pp. 315-36.
- "Faustian Bargains and Constitutional Governance," (with Donald P. Racheter), in *Limiting Leviathan*, ed. by Donald P. Racheter and Richard E. Wagner (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 1999), pp. 1-9.
- "Inheritance", in *The Elgar Companion to Law and Economics*, ed. by Jürgen G. Backhaus (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 1999), pp. 77-84.

- “Carl Menger,” In *The Elgar Companion to Law and Economics*, ed. by Jürgen G. Backhaus (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 1999), pp. 412-19.
- “Georg Simmel’s *Philosophy of Money*: Some Points of Relevance for Contemporary Monetary Scholarship,” in *Georg Simmel’s Philosophy of Money: A Centenary Appraisal*, ed. by Jürgen G. Backhaus and Hans-Joachim Stadermann (Marburg: Metropolis, 2000), pp. 13-32.
- “Competitive Federalism in Institutional Perspective,” in *Federalist Government in Principle and Practice*, Donald P. Racheter and Richard E. Wagner, eds. (Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2001), pp. 19-37.
- “Politics and the Macro Economy,” in *The Elgar Companion to Public Choice*, ed. by William F. Shughart II and Laura Razzolini (Cheltenham UK: Edward Elgar, 2001), pp. 422-39.
- “Taxation, Free Markets, and the Use of Agricultural Land.” In *Agriculture and the Environment: Searching for Greener Pastures*, ed. by Terry L. Anderson and Bruce Yandle (Stanford: Hoover Institution Press, 2001), pp. 47-64.
- “The Constitutional Framework for Democratic Taxation,” (with Donald P. Racheter) in *Property, Taxation, and the Rule of Law*,” ed. by Donald P. Racheter and Richard E. Wagner (Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2002), pp. 1-7.
- “Property, Taxation, and the Budgetary Commons,” in *Property, Taxation, and the Rule of Law*,” ed. by Donald P. Racheter and Richard E. Wagner (Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2002), pp. 33-47.
- “Federalism, Democracy, and Liberty.” *Cooperative versus Competitive Federalism*. Washington: Friedrich Naumann Foundation, 2002, pp. 21-31.
- “Public Finance in Democratic Process,” in *The Encyclopedia of Public Choice*, vol. II, ed. by Charles K. Rowley and Friedrich Schneider (Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004), pp. 455-57.
- “Meddlesome Preferences and Rent Extraction: the Tobacco Shakedown”, in *The Encyclopedia of Public Choice*, vol. II, ed. by Charles K. Rowley and Friedrich Schneider (Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004), pp. 378-80.

“Parchment versus Guns”, in *The Encyclopedia of Public Choice*, vol. II, ed. by Charles K. Rowley and Friedrich Schneider (Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004), pp. 406-09.

“Society, State, and Public Finance: Setting the Analytical Stage,” (with Jürgen Backhaus) in *Handbook of Public Finance*, ed by Jürgen G. Backhaus and Richard E. Wagner (Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004), pp. 1-18.

“Debt Money, and Public Finance,” in *Handbook of Public Finance*, ed by Jürgen G. Backhaus and Richard E. Wagner (Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004), pp. 195-215.

“Redistribution, Poor Relief, and the Welfare State,” in *Handbook of Public Finance*, ed by Jürgen G. Backhaus and Richard E. Wagner (Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004), pp. 385-405.

“Austrian Cycle Theory and the Prospect of a Coordinationist Macroeconomics,” in *Modern Applications of Austrian Thought*,” ed. by Jürgen G. Backhaus (London: Routledge, 2005), pp. 77-92.

The following eight articles appear in *American Conservatism: An Encyclopedia*, ed. by Bruce Frohnen, Jeremy Beer, and Jeffrey O. Nelson (Wilmington, DL: ISI Books, 2006):

“Anti-Federalists,” pp. 42-44.

“Capital Punishment,” pp. 122-24.

“Capitalism,” pp. 124-26.

“Entitlements,” pp. 273-74.

“Poverty,” pp. 670-71.

“Protectionism,” pp. 684-86.

“Regulation,” pp. 723-726.

“Socialism,” pp. 789-92.

The following three articles appear in the *Encyclopedia of Law and Society*, ed. by David S. Clark (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2007):

“Auction Theory,” vol. 1, pp. 106-07.

“Carl Menger,” vol. 2, pp. 1014-15.

“Tobacco,” vol. 3, pp. 1485-87.

“The World Health Organization: A Time for Reconstitution.” In Philip Stevens, ed., *Fighting the Diseases of Poverty* (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2008), pp. 239-64.

“Knut Wicksell and Contemporary Political Economy,” in Jürgen G. Backhaus, ed., *Founders of Modern Economy: Masstricht Lectures in Political Economy*, (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, forthcoming).

“The Cameralists: Fertile Sources for a New Science of Public Finance, in Jürgen G. Backhaus, ed., *Founders of Modern Economics: Masstricht Lectures in Political Economy*, (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, forthcoming).

“Taxation.” *Encyclopedia of Libertarianism*, Cato Institute, forthcoming

“Knut Wicksell.” *Eycyclopedia of Libertarianism*, Cato Institute, forthcoming.

“James M. Buchanan.” *New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, 2nd ed., ed. by Larry Blume and Steven Durlauf, forthcoming.

“Public Finance,” *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*, 2nd ed., forthcoming.

BOOK REVIEWS

Inside Bureaucracy, by Anthony Downs, reviewed in *Public Choice* 4 (Spring 1968): 85-86.

The Economics of State and Local Government, by Werner Z. Hirsch, reviewed in *Public Choice* 11 (Fall 1971): 119-21.

Fiscal Federalism, by Wallace E. Oates, reviewed in *Public Finance Quarterly* 1 (April 1973): 231-35.

Redistribution Through Public Choice, ed. by Harold M. Hochman and George E. Peterson, reviewed in *Journal of Business* 49 (January 1976): 109-11.

Public Finance, Planning, and Economic Development: Essays in Honor of Ursula Hicks, ed. by Wilfred L. David, reviewed in *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 24 (January 1976): 476-80.

Economics as a Coordination Problem: The Contributions of Friedrich A. Hayek, by Gerald P. O'Driscoll, reviewed in *Kyklos* 31 (No 3, 1978): 538-40.

Government Spending: Trends and Issues, by Morris Beck, reviewed in *Southern Economic Journal* 49 (October 1982): 596-98.

- The Structure and Reform of the U.S. Tax System*, by Albert Ando, Marshall E. Blume, and Irwin Friend, reviewed in *Journal of Political Economy* 94 (December 1986): 1338-41.
- Public Choice II*, by Dennis C. Mueller, reviewed in *Constitutional Political Economy* 1 (No. 3, 1990): 113-15.
- The Theory of Market Failure*, ed. by Tyler Cowen, reviewed in *Public Choice* 68 (1991): 295-97.
- The Deficit and the Public Interest: The Search for Responsible Budgeting in the 1980s*, by Joseph White and Aaron Wildavsky, reviewed in *Journal of Economic Literature* 29 (September 1991): 1197-98.
- Moral Foundations of Constitutional Thought: Current Problems, Augustinian Prospects*, by Graham Walker, reviewed in *Constitutional Political Economy* 2 (Fall 1991): 395-97.
- Economics of Food Safety*, ed. by Julie A. Caswell, reviewed in *Journal of Economic Literature* 31 (March 1993): 235-37.
- Public Choice Analysis in Historical Perspective*, by Alan Peacock, reviewed in *Constitutional Political Economy* 4 (Winter 1993): 153-55.
- Welfare Economics and Externalities in an Open Ended Universe: A Modern Austrian Perspective*, by Roy E. Cordato, reviewed in *Constitutional Political Economy* 4 (Summer 1993): 287-89.
- Öffentliche Finanzen in der Demokratie*, by Charles B. Blankart, reviewed in *Constitutional Political Economy* 4 (Fall 1993): 455-58.
- Universal Economics: Assessing the Achievements of the Economic Approach*, ed. by Gerard Radnitzky, reviewed in *Cato Journal* 12 (Winter 1993): 737-39.
- Private Choices and Public Health: The AIDS Epidemic in an Economic Perspective*, by Tomas J. Philipson and Richard A. Posner, reviewed in *Journal of Economic Literature* 33 (September 1995), 1365-67.
- Public Entrepreneurs: Agents for Change in American Government*, by Mark Schneider and Paul Teske with Michael Mintrom, reviewed in *Constitutional Political Economy* 6 (Summer 1995): 203-04.
- The Myth of Democratic Failure*, by Donald A. Wittman, reviewed in *Constitutional Political Economy* 7 (no. 2, 1996): 153-56.

- The Austrian School and Modern Economics: Essays in Reassessment*, by Nicolai J. Foss, reviewed in *Constitutional Political Economy* 7 (no. 3, 1996): 239-41.
- Political Cycles and the Macroeconomy*, by Alberto Alesina and Nouriel Roubini, reviewed in *Public Choice* 100 (1999): 137-40.
- Social Welfare and Individual Responsibility*, by David Schmitz and Robert E. Goodin, reviewed in *Review of Austrian Economics* 13 (No. 1, 2000): 97-100.
- Democratic Choice and Taxation: a Theoretical and Empirical Analysis*, by Walter Hettich and Stanley L. Winer, reviewed in *Journal of Economics/Zeitschrift für Nationalökonomie* 72 (No. 1, 2000): 122-23.
- Controlling the State: Constitutionalism from Ancient Athens to Today*, by Scott Gordon, reviewed in *Independent Review* 6 (Winter 2002): 457-61.
- A Theory of Employment in Firms: Macroeconomic Equilibrium and Internal Organization of Work*, by Joseph Falkinger, reviewed in *Kyklos* 56 (2003): 580-82.
- Autocratic, Democratic, and Optimal Government*, by William A. Niskanen, reviewed in *Cato Journal* 24 (Spring/Summer 2004): 181-84.
- The National Element in the Development of Fiscal Theory*, by Orhan Kayaalp, reviewed in *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* 27 (2005): 223-26.
- Understanding Institutional Diversity, by Elinor Ostrom, reviewed in *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 65 (2008): 178-80.
- The Philosophy of Taxation and Public Finance, by Robert W. McGee, reviewed in *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice*, forthcoming.