

# RYAN W. PFEIFLE

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*Key Research Interests: Galaxy Mergers, Active Galactic Nuclei, X-ray Astronomy*

## EDUCATION

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<b>George Mason University</b> Astrophysics Graduate Research Assistant & Physics Ph.D Candidate Department of Physics and Astronomy Cumulative GPA: 3.82 Expected Graduation: May 2022	<b>June 2017 – Present</b>
<b>George Mason University</b> Department of Physics and Astronomy B.S. in Physics Cumulative GPA: 3.83	<b>June 2013 – May 2017</b>
<b>Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University</b>	<b>June 2012 – May 2013</b>

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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<b>Graduate Research Assistant – George Mason University</b> Advisor: Prof. Shobita Satyapal Research focus: Identifying obscured dual AGN in late-stage galaxy mergers and characterization of the environments of these systems through multiwavelength observations. Primary training: Reduction and analysis of X-ray data from <i>Chandra</i> , <i>XMM–Newton</i> , and <i>NuSTAR</i> space telescopes.	<b>June 2017 – Present</b>
<b>GMU Observatory Researcher – George Mason University</b> Research focus: Microlensing Detections, Equipment testing, Astrophotography	<b>June 2014 – May 2017</b>
<b>GSFC Research Collaborator – Goddard Space Flight Center</b>	<b>Aug. 2014 – Jan. 2015</b>
<b>NASA USRA Intern – Goddard Space Flight Center</b> Research focus: Analysis of HST photometric data of a microlensing event.	<b>June 2014 – Aug. 2014</b>

## HONORS AND AWARDS

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<b>GMU Dept. of Physics &amp; Astronomy Summer Research Fellowship Award</b> Award amount: \$7,500.00	<b>March 2021</b>
<b>American Astronomical Society (AAS) International Travel Grant</b> Award amount: \$1,562.63	<b>April 2019</b>

International Travel Grant – <i>GMU Graduate Student Travel Fund</i>	Fall 2018
Award amount: \$1,000	
Competitive travel award offered through the GMU Associate Provost for Graduate Education.	
International Travel Grant – <i>GMU Graduate Student Travel Fund</i>	Spring 2018
Award Amount: \$1,000	
Sigma Xi Grant in Aid of Research (GRIAR) Award	Spring 2018
Award amount: \$1,700	
Dean’s Outstanding Undergraduate Research Award – <i>George Mason University</i>	May 2017
Dean’s List – <i>George Mason University</i>	Summer 2013 – Fall 2014, Fall 2015 – Spring 2017
‘Best Learning Assistant Poster Presentation’ – <i>George Mason University</i>	May 2015
GMU College of Science	
OSCAR Fellow – <i>George Mason University</i>	May 2015
OSCAR Research Grant Recipient – <i>George Mason University</i>	Fall 2014
Award Amount: \$1,000	

## PUBLICATIONS

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### Submitted (Under Review):

1. Koss, M. J., Trakhtenbrot, B., Ricci, C., Bauer, F. E., Treister, E., Mushotzky, R., Urry, C. M., Ananna, T. T., den Brok, J. S., Cenko, B., Harrison, F., Ichikawa, K., Lamperti, I., Lein, A., Mejia-Restrepo, J. E., Oh, K., Pacucci, F., **Pfeifle, R. W.**, Powell, M., Privon, G. C., Ricci, F., Salvato, M., Schawinski, K., Shimizu, T., Smith, K. L., Stern, D., (ApJS, *submitted*). BASS XXI: The BASS DR2 Overview. Part of ApJS special release for the BAT AGN Spectroscopic Survey Data Release 2.

### Refereed:

8. **Pfeifle, R. W.**, Ricci, C., Boorman, P. G., Stalevski, M., Asmus, D., Trakhtenbrot, B., Koss, M. J., Stern, D., Ricci, F., Satyapal, S., Ichikawa, K., Rosario, D. J., Caglar, T., Treister, E., Powell, M., Oh, K., Urry, C. M., Harrison, F., (2021, *in press*). BAT AGN Spectroscopic Survey-XXIII. A New Mid-Infrared Diagnostic for Absorption in Active Galactic Nuclei. The Astrophysical Journal Supplement, *in press*. Part of ApJS special release for the BAT AGN Spectroscopic Survey Data Release 2. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2102.04412>

**Unique Citations: 1**

7. Ricci, C., Privon, G. C., **Pfeifle, R. W.**, Armus, L., Iwasawa, K., Torres-Albà, N., Satyapal, S., Bauer, F. E., Treister, E., Ho, L. C., Aalto, S., Arévalo, P., Barcos-Muñoz, L., Charmandaris, V., Diaz-Santos, T., Evans, A. S., Gao, T., Inami, H., Koss, M. J., Lansbury, G., Linden, S. T., Medling, A., Sanders, D. B., Song, Y., Stern, D., U, V., Ueda, Y., Yamada, S., (2021). A hard X-ray view of luminous and ultra-luminous infrared galaxies in GOALS - I. AGN obscuration along the merger sequence. *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 506, 5935, <https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stab2052>

**Unique Citations: N/A**

6. Bohn, T., Canalizo, G., Satyapal, S., **Pfeifle, R. W.**, (2020). The Discovery of a Hidden Broad-line AGN in a Bulgeless Galaxy: Keck NIR Spectroscopic Observations of SDSS J085153.64+392611.76. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 899, 82, <https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/aba52c>  
**Unique Citations: 2**
5. Cann, J. M., Satyapal, S., Bohn, T., Sexton, R., **Pfeifle, R. W.**, Manzano-King, C., Canalizo, G., Rothberg, B., Gliozzi, M., Secret, N. J., Blecha, L., (2020). Multi-wavelength Observations of J105621+313823, A Broad-Line, Low-Metallicity AGN. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 895, 147, <https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ab8b64>  
**Unique Citations: 8**
4. Gabanyi, K. É., Frey, S., Satyapal, S., Constantin, A., **Pfeifle, R. W.**, (2019). Very Long Baseline Interferometry Observation of the Triple AGN Candidate J0849+1114. *Astronomy & Astrophysics*, 630, L5, <https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/201936519>  
**Unique Citations: 1**
3. **Pfeifle, R. W.**, Satyapal, S., Manzano-King, C., Cann, J., Sexton, R. O., Rothberg, B., Canalizo, G., Ricci, C., Blecha, L., Ellison, S. L., Gliozzi, M., Secret, N. J., Constantin, A., Harvey, J. B., (2019b). A Triple AGN in a Mid-Infrared Selected Late Stage Galaxy Merger. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 883, 167, <https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ab3a9b>  
**Unique Citations: 19**
2. **Pfeifle, R. W.**, Satyapal, S., Secret, N. J., Gliozzi, M., Ricci, C., Ellison, S. L., Rothberg, B., Cann, J., Blecha, L., Williams, J. K., Constantin, A., (2019a). Buried Black Hole Growth in IR-Selected Mergers: New Results from Chandra. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 875, 117, <https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ab07bc>  
**Unique Citations: 22**
1. Bennett, D. P., Bhattacharya, A., Anderson, J., Bond, I. A., Anderson, N., Barry, R., Batista, V., Beaulieu, J. -P., DePoy, D. L., Dong, Subo, Gaudi, B. S., Gilbert, E., Gould, A., **Pfeifle, R.**, Pogge, R. W., Suzuki, D., Terry, S., Udalski, A., (2015). Confirmation of the Planetary Microlensing Signal and Star and Planet Mass Determinations for Event OGLE-2005-BLG-169. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 808, 169, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/0004-637X/808/2/169>  
**Unique Citations: 97**

Non-Refereed:

1. **Pfeifle, R. W.** (2020). Washington Multi-AGN Catalog DR0.1: Technical Report. [*United States Naval Observatory Internal Release Only*].

PRESS RELEASES

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NASA *Chandra* Press Release

Sept. 2019

◇ *Found: Three Black Holes on a Collision Course*

◇ Link: [https://chandra.harvard.edu/press/19\\_releases/press\\_092519.html](https://chandra.harvard.edu/press/19_releases/press_092519.html)

European Week of Astronomy and Space Sciences (EWASS) Press Release

June 2019

◇ *Astronomers discover eight buried dual AGN candidates*

◇ Link: <http://ewass.kuoni-congress.info/press/2019/06/26/astronomers-discover-eight-buried-dual-agn-candidates/>

## DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATIONS

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<b>Supermassive Black Hole Group, Universidad Diego Portales</b>	<b>Sept. 2020 – Present</b>
<b>BAT Spectroscopic Survey (BASS) Collaboration</b>	<b>Dec. 2018 – Present</b>
<b>Black Hole – Galaxy Connection Group, George Mason University</b>	<b>Jun. 2017 – Present</b>
<b>University of California, Riverside research visit</b>	<b>Jan. 2019</b>
◇ GMU funded travel for three days for our research group to work closely with our collaborators at UCR.	
<b>Universidad Diego Portales (UDP) invited research visit</b>	<b>Dec. 2018</b>
◇ GMU and UDP funded travel to work with Prof. Claudio Ricci at UDP in Santiago, Chile for nine days.	

## STUDENT SUPERVISION

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Kate Downey – Undergraduate Student	<b>Spring 2019</b>
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## PROGRAMMING AND COMPUTER SKILLS

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Programming Languages: Python, Unix, Linux, Bash, CSS, HTML

Python Package Proficiency: Pandas, Astropy, Numpy, APLpy, Matplotlib, Montage, PyXspec

Astronomical Programs: DS9, CIAO, SAS, XSpec, nupipeline, Topcat

## WORKSHOPS

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ALMA Community Day Event at the University of Maryland	<b>March 2019</b>
Penn State Summer School in Astroinformatics	<b>June 2018</b>
Penn State Summer School in Statistics for Astronomers XIV	<b>May 2018</b>
48th Saas-Fee Advanced Course: Black Hole Formation and Growth	<b>Jan. 2018</b>
AAS Workshop: Using Python to Search NASA's Astrophysics Archives	<b>Jan. 2018</b>

## PROPOSALS

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### *Submitted:*

#### **Dual AGNs in Mergers: Pushing the Frontier with Keck AO**

◇ Co-Investigator; Keck NIRC2 & OSIRIS, Proposed: Fall 2021

### *Awarded:*

#### **NASA ADAP: Piercing through the Torus: A 15 Year X-ray Variability Survey of BAT AGN**

◇ Collaborator; Proposed: Spring 2021

◇ Funding awarded to Principal Investigator: \$857,000

**A Search for Triple AGNs in IR-Selected Mergers: A Keck/MOSFIRE Pilot Program**

◇ Co-Investigator; Keck MOSFIRE, Proposed: Spring 2019

◇ Time awarded: 1 night

**The Hunt for AGNs in Low Metallicity Dwarf Galaxies with Keck NIRSPEC: A Chandra Follow-up Study**

◇ Co-Investigator; Keck NIRSPEC, Proposed: Spring 2019

**Beyond the Bulge: The Discovery of Hidden Broad Lines in Bulgeless Galaxies**

◇ Co-Investigator; Chandra X-ray Observatory, Proposed: Spring 2019

◇ Time awarded: 20 ks

**Beyond the Bulge: The Discovery of Hidden Broad Lines in Bulgeless Galaxies**

◇ Co-Investigator; Nuclear Spectroscopic Telescope Array, Proposed: Spring 2019

◇ Time awarded: 57.1 ks

**The Most Luminous AGN in a Truly Bulgeless Disk Galaxy? The NuSTAR View of NGC 4178**

◇ Co-Investigator; Nuclear Spectroscopic Telescope Array, Proposed: Spring 2019

◇ Time awarded: 54.5 ks

**CONFERENCES, COLLOQUIA, AND POSTER SESSIONS**

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**239th Meeting of the American Astronomical Society (Invited) Jan. 2022**

Salt Lake City, Utah

Talk title: *BASS XXIII: A New Mid-Infrared Diagnostic for Absorption in Active Galactic Nuclei*

Special Session: *Highlights from the BASS DR2: New insights on local SMBH activity from large multi-wavelength studies of hard X-ray selected AGN*

**Seminar at the Astronomical Institute of the Czech Academy of Sciences (Invited) Oct. 2021**

Prague, Czech Republic (Virtual)

Talk Title: *Obscured AGN Growth in Mid-IR Dual AGNs and Beyond*

**Colloquium at the United States Naval Research Laboratory (Invited) Oct. 2021**

Washington, D.C. (Virtual)

Talk Title: *A New Mid-Infrared Diagnostic for Absorption in Active Galactic Nuclei*

**European Astronomical Society (EAS) 2021 June 2021**

Leiden, The Netherlands (Virtual)

Poster Title: *A New Mid-Infrared Diagnostic for Absorption in Active Galactic Nuclei*

**Clash of the Titans: The Enigmatic Role of Mergers in Galaxy Evolution (Invited) Mar. 2021**

Lorentz Center Workshop

Leiden, The Netherlands (Virtual)

Talk Title: *The Role of Mergers in Fueling Mid-Infrared Selected AGNs*

**20 Years of Chandra Science Symposium Dec. 2019**

Boston, Massachusetts

Talk Title: *Uncovering Buried Dual and Triple AGNs in Galaxy Mergers*

<b>Joint Space-Science Institute (JSI) Workshop: The New Faces of Black Holes</b> Annapolis, Maryland Talk Title: <i>Uncovering Buried Dual and Triple AGNs in Galaxy Mergers</i>	<b>Nov. 2019</b>
<b>Colloquium at the United States Naval Observatory (Invited)</b> USNO, Washington, D.C. Talk Title: <i>Uncovering Buried Dual and Triple AGNs in Galaxy Mergers</i>	<b>Sept. 2019</b>
<b>European Week of Astronomy and Space Sciences (EWASS)</b> Lyon, France Talk Title: <i>The Incidence of Dual AGN in WISE Preselected Galaxy Mergers</i>	<b>June 2019</b>
<b>Supermassive Black Holes: Environment and Evolution</b> Corfu, Greece Talk Title: <i>The Incidence of Dual AGN in WISE Preselected Galaxy Mergers</i>	<b>June 2019</b>
<b>Galaxies Journal Club Colloquium – Space Telescope Science Institute (Invited)</b> STSCI, Baltimore, Maryland Talk Title: <i>Discovery of a Kiloparsec-scale Triple AGN in a Late Stage Merger</i>	<b>April 2019</b>
<b>TORUS 2018 – The many faces of the AGN obscuration</b> Puerto Varas, Chile Talk Title: <i>Obscuration Beyond the Torus: Merger-Driven Obscuration of AGN</i>	<b>Dec. 2018</b>
<b>BASS 2018 Conference (Invited)</b> ESO, Santiago, Chile Talk Title: <i>Incidence of Buried Dual AGN in Advanced Mergers: New Results from Chandra</i>	<b>March 2018</b>
<b>Poster at AAS January 2018 Meeting</b> Washington, D.C., USA Poster: <i>The Incidence of Buried Dual AGN in Advanced Mergers: New results from Chandra</i>	<b>Jan. 2018</b>
<b>Keynote Speech – GMU 2017 Celebration of COS research</b> Talk Title: <i>In Search of Tiny Giants: Finding Supermassive Black Holes in Low Mass Galaxies</i>	<b>May 2017</b>
<b>GMU Physics Colloquium, Student Undergraduate Research Talk</b> Talk Title: <i>Detecting Gravitational Microlensing Events at the George Mason University Observatory</i>	<b>Sept. 2015</b>
<b>45th Symposium on the Interface, Computing Science and Statistics</b> Talk Title: <i>On Detecting Exoplanets and Planetary Distributions Moving Forward</i>	<b>June 2015</b>
<b>GMU COS Poster Session</b> Poster: <i>Detecting Microlensing Events at the George Mason University Observatory</i>	<b>May 2015</b>
<b>GMU OSCAR Celebration of Student Scholarship Poster Session</b> Poster: <i>Detecting Microlensing Events at the George Mason University Observatory</i>	<b>May 2015</b>
<b>National Conference on Undergraduate Research (NCUR)</b> Eastern Washington University, Cheney WA, USA Talk Title: <i>Microlensing Event Detection at the George Mason University Observatory</i>	<b>April 2015</b>

- 19th International Conference on Microlensing** Jan. 2015  
 Annapolis, Maryland  
 Talk Title: *Microlensing Event Detection at the George Mason University Observatory*
- GMU Observatory, Public Observing Session Research Talk** Fall 2014  
 Talk Title: *Detecting Exoplanets Through Microlensing using the Wide-Field Infrared Survey Telescope (WFIRST)*
- NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Intern Poster Session** Aug. 2014  
 Poster: *Detection of Exoplanets using Microlensing for the Wide-Field Infrared Survey Telescope (WFIRST)*

## SERVICE

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- Journal Referee: **ApJ** Fall 2020
- GMU Physics & Astronomy Graduate Student Happy Hour Organizer Fall 2018 – Present
- Co-organizer for Prospective Graduate Student Visitation Day Spring 2019  
 Department of Physics and Astronomy, GMU
- Local Organizing Committee Member Spring 2017  
 Elusive AGN in the Next Era (GMU Conference)
- Local Organizing Committee Member Fall 2014  
 19th International Conference on Microlensing

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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- College of Science Learning Assistant** – *George Mason University*
- ◇ Observatory Tour Guide Jan. 2016 – Present
  - ◇ Astronomy (Astr 113) Learning Assistant Jan. 2015 – May 2015, Jan. 2016 – May 2016
  - ◇ Physics I (Phys 243) Learning Assistant Jan. 2016 – May 2016
  - ◇ Physics II (Phys 260) Learning Assistant Aug. 2016 – Dec. 2016
- Mason Life Learning Assistant** – *George Mason University* Sept. 2015 – Dec. 2015  
 Chaperoned a high-functioning autistic student at the GMU Observatory once a week during public tours.

## SCIENCE OUTREACH

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- '*Evening Under the Stars*' Public Talk at the GMU Observatory (Invited) Nov. 2021
- GMU *Spectrum* Graduate Student Mentor Spring 2020 – Present  
 Mentoring on student per academic year  
*Spectrum* Website: <https://gmuspectrum.squarespace.com>
- GMU Science Podcast Interview Nov. 2019  
 "When (three) worlds collide"  
 Link: <https://open.spotify.com/episode/1NzBtcvAxquKHHVlTq7Uoo>

Astronomy on Tap D.C. Speaker (Invited Talk) Talk Title: <i>Finding the First Confirmed Triple AGN in a Late–Stage Galaxy Merger</i> Link: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0DtINPKeKsM">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0DtINPKeKsM</a>	<b>Nov. 2019</b>
Guest Blogger – <i>NASA Chandra Blog</i> Link: <a href="https://chandra.harvard.edu/blog/node/739">https://chandra.harvard.edu/blog/node/739</a>	<b>Fall 2019</b>
GMU Observatory Tour Guide	<b>Jan. 2016 – Present</b>
E.O.C.U.S. (Females of Color and those Underrepresented in STEM) Camp ◇Teaching Assistant	<b>Jul. 2016</b>
Nokesville School Career Day Speaker	<b>Nov. 2015, Jun. 2015</b>
GMU Science Slam Participant	<b>March 2015, May 2015</b>

## REFERENCES

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**Prof. Shobita Satyapal** – *George Mason University*

Relationship: Ph.D Advisor and Committee Chair

**Dr. Barry Rothberg** – *Large Binocular Telescope, Tucson, AZ*

Relationship: Research Collaborator

**Prof. Claudio Ricci** – *Universidad Diego Portales, Santiago, Chile*

Relationship: Ph.D Committee Member

**Dr. Nathan Secrest** – *United States Naval Observatory, Washington D.C.*

Relationship: Ph.D Committee Member